HOUSE BILL

51ST LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2013

INTRODUCED BY

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIMINAL LAW; SPECIFYING THAT A PERSON WHO COMMITS

CRIMINAL SEXUAL PENETRATION OR INCEST AND WHO PROCURES AN

ABORTION OF A FETUS RESULTING FROM THE CRIME WITH THE INTENT TO

DESTROY EVIDENCE OF THE CRIME IS GUILTY OF TAMPERING WITH

EVIDENCE; PROHIBITING PROSECUTION OF THE MOTHER OF THE FETUS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 30-22-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1963, Chapter 303, Section 22-5, as amended) is amended to read:

"30-22-5. TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE.--

A. Tampering with evidence consists of destroying, changing, hiding, placing or fabricating any physical evidence with intent to prevent the apprehension, prosecution or conviction of any person or to throw suspicion of the

commission of a crime upon another.

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B. Tampering with evidence shall include a person committing criminal sexual penetration or incest procuring or facilitating an abortion, or compelling or coercing another to obtain an abortion, of a fetus that is the result of the person's act of criminal sexual penetration or incest with the intent to destroy evidence of the crime. In no circumstance shall the mother of the fetus be charged under this subsection.

- [B.] C. Whoever commits tampering with evidence shall be punished as follows:
- (1) if the highest crime for which tampering with evidence is committed is a capital or first degree felony or a second degree felony, the person committing tampering with evidence is guilty of a third degree felony;
- (2) if the highest crime for which tampering with evidence is committed is a third degree felony or a fourth degree felony, the person committing tampering with evidence is guilty of a fourth degree felony;
- (3) if the highest crime for which tampering with evidence is committed is a misdemeanor or a petty misdemeanor, the person committing tampering with evidence is guilty of a petty misdemeanor; and
- (4) if the highest crime for which tampering with evidence is committed is indeterminate, the person committing tampering with evidence is guilty of a fourth degree felony."

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SECTION 2. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2013.

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